

MEWAH INTERNATIONAL INC. (Incorporated in the Cayman Islands, Registration Number: CR-166055) AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023



CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

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CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

	Note to	Note to	Six months ended 31 December				Twelve months ended 31 December			
	Condensed Report		2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %		
Revenue Cost of sales	3	8.1.2 8.1.2	1,987,984 (1,857,636)	2,725,951 (2,477,336)	-27.1 -25.0	4,123,796 (3,864,724)	5,428,528 (5,055,653)	-24.0 -23.6		
Gross profit		8.1.3	130,348	248,615	-47.6	259,072	372,875	-30.5		
Other income	5.1	8.1.5	6,246	2,567	143.3	10,179	6,145	65.6		
Other gains/(losses) (net) - Impairment losses on property, plant and										
equipment (net) - Others – net (Note A)	5.1 5.1	8.1.6 8.1.6	(3,784) 1,062	(20,708) (6,069)	-81.7 n.m.	(3,784) (23,982)	(20,708) (37,750)	-81.7 -36.5		
(Provision)/Reversal of expected	d		·	,		, , ,	, ,			
credit losses		8.1.7	(3,585)	(549)	553.0	(2,750)	1,597	n.m.		
Expenses - Selling and distribution		8.1.8	(24,106)	(31,813)	-24.2	(50,256)	(60,460)	-16.9		
AdministrativeFinance		8.1.9 8.1.10	(50,059) (13,034)	(51,816) (12,759)	-3.4 2.2	(106,043) (27,322)	(100,479) (19,114)	5.5 42.9		
Share of profit/(loss) of associated company			12	(17)	n.m.	28	(54)	n.m.		
Profit before tax	5	8.1.11	43,100	127,451	-66.2	55,142	142,052	-61.2		
Income tax expense	6	8.1.12	(13,811)	(25,178)	-45.1	(16,570)	(28,989)	-42.8		
Profit after tax		8.1.13	29,289	102,273	-71.4	38,572	113,063	-65.9		
Profit/(Loss) after tax attributable to:										
Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests		8.1.13	30,422 (1,133)	99,456 2,817	-69.4 n.m.	40,581 (2,009)	113,644 (581)	-64.3 245.8		
			29,289	102,273	-71.4	38,572	113,063	-65.9		
Earnings per share attributable to equity holders of the Company (expressed in US cents per share)										
- Basic and diluted		6	2.03	6.63	-69.4	2.70	7.57	-64.3		

n.m. - not meaningful



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

The Group measures and tracks the earnings in terms of Operating Margin ("OM") as calculated below:

	Note to		nonths ende December	ed		months en December	
	Appendix 7.2	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %
Gross profit		130,348	248,615	-47.6	259,072	372,875	-30.5
Add: Depreciation in Cost of sales		8,295	10,447	-20.6	19,215	20,681	-7.1
Less: Selling and distribution expenses Less/(Add): (Provision)/Reversal of expecte	ed	(24,106)	(31,813)	-24.2	(50,256)	(60,460)	-16.9
credit losses		(3,585)	(549)	543.0	(2,750)	1,597	n.m.
Add/(Less): Foreign exchange gains/(losse	es) (net)	1,106	(2,172)	n.m.	(24,137)	(33,789)	-28.6
Operating margin	8.1.4	112,058	224,528	-50.1	201,144	300,904	-33.2

n.m. - not meaningful

Note A: Other gains/(losses) (net) - Others included foreign exchange gains (net) of US\$1,106,000 for the six months ended 31 December 2023 (H2 2022: losses of US\$2,172,000) and losses of US\$24,137,000 for the financial year (FY 2022: US\$33,789,000). Foreign exchange gains or losses arise in the entities of the Group when transactions are denominated in currencies other than the entities' functional currencies. Variance is explained by changes in the exchange rates from the dates of transactions to the dates of settlements or the financial reporting date. The Group primarily uses currency forward contracts to hedge against the foreign exchange fluctuation risk resulting from commodities forward contracts. The foreign exchange gains or losses are better read together with gross profit.



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

	Six months ended 31 December			Twelve months ended 31 December		
	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %
Profit after tax	29,289	102,273	-71.4	38,572	113,063	-65.9
Other comprehensive income/(loss): Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:						
Currency translation differences arising from foreign subsidiaries, net of tax - Gains/(Losses)	5,289	1,258	320.4	(9,456)	(11,086)	-14.7
Total comprehensive income, net of tax	34,578	103,531	-66.6	29,116	101,977	-71.4
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company	35,463	100,529	-64.7	31,154	102,460	-69.6
Non-controlling interests	(885)	3,002	n.m.	(2,038)	(483)	321.9
	34,578	103,531	-66.6	29,116	101,977	-71.4

n.m. - not meaningful



CONDENSED INTERIM BALANCE SHEET – GROUP AND COMPANY

Unaudited as at 31 December 2023

Note to Condense				Group		Comp	oany
Report R							
Current assets							
Current assets	ASSETS						
New toricies Race							
Other receivables 8.2.3 97,440 128,967 364,736 318,641 Current income tax recoverable Derivative financial instruments 8.2.4 5,468 874 - - Cash and bank balances 8.2.6 131,922 102,849 98 770 Non-current assets Intangible asset 10 5,235 6,000 - - Property, plant and equipment Investments in subsidiaries 11 8.2.7 484,998 440,607 - - Investments in subsidiaries - - 849 849 Investment in associated company 494 498 - - Derivative financial instruments 12 8.2.5 386 7 - - Derivative financial instruments 12 8.2.5 386 7 - - Total assets 1,489,593 1,696,010 365,683 320,260 LIABILITIES Current liabilities 8.2.8 114,416 151,527 - - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>8.2.1</td><td>435,967</td><td>464,351</td><td>-</td><td>_</td></t<>			8.2.1	435,967	464,351	-	_
Current income tax recoverable Derivative financial instruments 12 8.2.5 22.952 51.361 - -	Trade receivables		8.2.2	304,366	499,717	-	-
Derivative financial instruments	Other receivables		8.2.3	97,440	128,967	364,736	318,641
Non-current assets	Current income tax recoverable		8.2.4	5,468		-	-
Non-current assets Intangible asset 10 5,235 6,000 -		12			51,361	-	-
Non-current assets 10	Cash and bank balances		8.2.6				
Intangible asset				998,115	1,248,119	364,834	319,411
Property, plant and equipment Investments in subsidiaries Investments in subsidiaries Investment in associated company	Non-current assets						
Investments in subsidiaries 1	Intangible asset	10		5,235	6,000	-	-
Non-current liabilities Non-current liab	Property, plant and equipment	11	8.2.7	484,998	440,607	-	-
Company				-	-	849	849
Deferred income tax assets 8.2.4 365 779				40.4	400		
Derivative financial instruments 12	. ,		0 2 4			-	-
Total assets 1,489,593 1,696,010 365,683 320,260		12				-	_
Total assets 1,489,593 1,696,010 365,683 320,260	Denvative intancial instruments	12	0.2.5			849	849
Current liabilities Trade payables 8.2.8 114,416 151,527 - - Other payables 8.2.10 88,996 95,488 246 205 Contract liabilities 8.2.11 21,966 19,660 - - - Lease liabilities 739 572 -	Total assets				•	365,683	
Current liabilities Trade payables 8.2.8 114,416 151,527 - - Other payables 8.2.10 88,996 95,488 246 205 Contract liabilities 8.2.11 21,966 19,660 - - - Lease liabilities 739 572 -					· ·	·	
Trade payables 8.2.8 114,416 151,527 - <th< td=""><td>_</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>	_						
Other payables 8.2.10 88,996 95,488 246 205 Contract liabilities 8.2.11 21,966 19,660 - - Lease liabilities 739 572 - - Current income tax liabilities 8.2.4 6,330 14,960 489 91 Derivative financial instruments 12 8.2.5 37,401 55,047 - - - Borrowings 13 8.2.12 288,060 443,259 - - - Non-current liabilities 9,030 8,798 - - - Lease liabilities 9,030 8,798 - - - Deferred income tax liabilities 8.2.4 32,651 34,421 2,414 1,363 Borrowings 13 8.2.12 103,514 97,520 - - - Total liabilities 703,103 921,252 3,149 1,659			0 0 0	444 446	151 507		
Contract liabilities 8.2.11 21,966 19,660 -							205
Lease liabilities 739 572 -	• •						203
Current income tax liabilities 8.2.4 6,330 14,960 489 91 Derivative financial instruments 12 8.2.5 37,401 55,047 - - - Borrowings 13 8.2.12 288,060 443,259 - - - - 557,908 780,513 735 296 Non-current liabilities Lease liabilities 9,030 8,798 - - - Deferred income tax liabilities 8.2.4 32,651 34,421 2,414 1,363 Borrowings 13 8.2.12 103,514 97,520 - - - Total liabilities 703,103 921,252 3,149 1,659			0.2.11	•	,		_
Derivative financial instruments 12 8.2.5 37,401 55,047 -			824		_		91
Borrowings 13 8.2.12 288,060 443,259 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - <		12		·			-
Non-current liabilities Lease liabilities 9,030 8,798 -		13	8.2.12	•			-
Lease liabilities 9,030 8,798 - <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>557,908</td> <td>780,513</td> <td>735</td> <td>296</td>	-			557,908	780,513	735	296
Lease liabilities 9,030 8,798 - <td>Non-current liabilities</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Non-current liabilities						
Deferred income tax liabilities 8.2.4 32,651 34,421 2,414 1,363 Borrowings 13 8.2.12 103,514 97,520 - - - 145,195 140,739 2,414 1,363 Total liabilities 703,103 921,252 3,149 1,659				9.030	8.798	_	_
Borrowings 13 8.2.12 103,514 97,520 - - - 145,195 140,739 2,414 1,363 Total liabilities 703,103 921,252 3,149 1,659			8.2.4				1,363
Total liabilities 703,103 921,252 3,149 1,659	Borrowings	13	8.2.12	103,514			-
	-						1,363
NET ASSETS 786,490 774,758 362,534 318,601	Total liabilities			703,103	921,252	3,149	1,659
	NET ASSETS			786,490	774,758	362,534	318,601



CONDENSED INTERIM BALANCE SHEET – GROUP AND COMPANY

Unaudited as at 31 December 2023

		Group		Company	
	Note to Condensed report	As at 31 Dec 2023 US\$'000	As at 31 Dec 2022 US\$'000	As at 31 Dec 2023 US\$'000	As at 31 Dec 2022 US\$'000
EQUITY Capital and reserves attributo equity holders of the Co					
Share capital	14	1,501	1,501	1,501	1,501
Share premium	14	180,012	180,012	180,012	180,012
Other reserves		(58,203)	(48,931)	3,509	3,509
Retained profits		660,474	637,190	177,512	133,579
		783,784	769,772	362,534	318,601
Non-controlling interests		2,706	4,986	-	
Total equity		786,490	774,758	362,534	318,601



CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY - GROUP

Unaudited for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

	◆ Attributable to equity holders of the Company →										
	Note to Condensed report	Share capital US\$'000	Share premium US\$'000	Capital redemption reserve US\$'000	Merger reserve US\$'000	General reserve US\$'000	Currency translation reserve US\$'000	Retained profits US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000	Non- controlling interests US\$'000	Total <u>equity</u> US\$'000
2023 Balance at 1 January 2023 Profit/(Loss) for the year Other comprehensive loss for the year	-	1,501 - -	180,012 - -	3,509 - -	(53,005) - -	(308) - -	873 - (9,427)	637,190 40,581	769,772 40,581 (9,427)	4,986 (2,009) (29)	774,758 38,572 (9,456)
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year		_	_	_	_	_	(9,427)	40,581	31,154	(2,038)	29,116
Acquisition of non-controlling interest Dividends	7	=	=	-	-	155 -	-	(17,297)	155 (17,297)	(35) (207)	120 (17,504)
Total transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity	_	-	-	-	-	155		(17,297)	(17,142)	(242)	(17,384)
Balance at 31 December 2023	-	1,501	180,012	3,509	(53,005)	(153)	(8,554)	660,474	783,784	2,706	786,490
2022 Balance at 1 January 2022		1,501	180,012	3,509	(53,005)	(1,425)	12,057	533,985	676,634	6,949	683,583
Profit/(Loss) for the year Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the yea		=	=	-	-	-	- (11,184)	113,644 -	113,644 (11,184)	(581) 98	113,063
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year	<u>-</u>			<u> </u>			(11,184)	113,644	102,460	(483)	(11,086) 101,977
Acquisition of non-controlling interest	_	-	-	-	-	1,117	-	-	1,117	(1,237)	(120)
Dividends	7 _	-	-	-	-	-	-	(10,439)	(10,439)	(243)	(10,682)
Total transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity	_	-	-	-	-	1,117	-	(10,439)	(9,322)	(1,480)	(10,802)
Balance at 31 December 2022	<u>-</u>	1,501	180,012	3,509	(53,005)	(308)	873	637,190	769,772	4,986	774,758



CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY - COMPANY

Unaudited for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

		Attrib	outable to e	quity holders Capital	of the Com	pany
	Note to Condensed	Share <u>capital</u>	Share premium	redemption reserve	Retained profits	Total <u>equity</u>
	report	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
2023						
Balance at 1 January 2023		1,501	180,012	3,509	133,579	318,601
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	61,230	61,230
Total comprehensive income for the year	_	-	-	=	61,230	61,230
Dividends	7	-	-	-	(17,297)	(17,297)
Total transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity		-	-	-	(17,297)	(17,297)
Balance at 31 December 2023	-	1,501	180,012	3,509	177,512	362,534
2022						
Balance at 1 January 2022		1,501	180,012	3,509	122,274	307,296
Profit for the year Total comprehensive income for the	-			<u> </u>	21,744	21,744
year	_	-	-	-	21,744	21,744
Dividends	7	-	-	-	(10,439)	(10,439)
Total transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity	-			-	(10,439)	(10,439)
Balance at 31 December 2022	-	1,501	180,012	3,509	133,579	318,601



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

	Note to	Six months 31 Dece	mber	Twelve mont	ember
	Condensed Report	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000
Cash flows from operating activities Profit after tax		29,289	102,273	38,572	113,063
Adjustments for: - Income tax expense - Depreciation of property, plant and equipment - (Gains)/Losses on disposal of property, plant and	6	13,811 11,583	25,178 13,427	16,570 25,789	28,989 27,182
equipment - Property, plant and equipment written off	5.1 5.1	(1,245) 617	193 53	(1,174) 618	251 72
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment (net)Impairment losses on goodwill	5.1 5.1	3,784 765	20,708	3,784 765	20,708
Interest incomeInterest expenseShare of (profit)/loss of associated company	5.1	(2,520) 13,034 (12)	(723) 12,759 17	(3,642) 27,322 (28)	(2,437) 19,114 54
Operating cash flows before working capital changes	_	69,106	173,885	108,576	206,996
Changes in operating assets and liabilities: - Inventories - Trade and other receivables - Contract liabilities		(88,226) 50,513 1,961	16,259 (70,916) (46,717)	10,706 233,348 2,306	4,794 (267,588) 1,043
- Trade and other payables - Derivative financial instruments Cash flows from/(used in) operations	_	29,511 22,832 85,697	(37,769) (24,631) 10,111	(50,306) 10,176 314,806	(4,457) (9,183) (68,395)
Interest received Interest paid		2,520 (13,034)	723 (12,759)	3,642 (27,322)	2,437 (19,114)
Income tax paid Net cash flows from/(used in) operating activities	<u> </u>	(18,395) 56,788	(9,467) (11,392)	(29,495) 261,631	(21,302) (106,374)
Cash flows from investing activities Acquisition of a subsidiary, net of cash and cash equivalents acquired	15	-	(5,731)	(1,647)	(5,731)
Decrease/(Increase) in advance payment of property, plant and equipment Additions to property, plant and equipment		4,174 (45,008)	(8,310) (26,160)	8,447 (85,547)	(4,464) (56,036)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment Dividend received from associated company		5,906 11	121 -	5,917 11	161 -
Net cash flows used in investing activities	-	(34,917)	(40,080)	(72,819)	(66,070)
Cash flows from financing activities Acquisition of non-controlling interests Decrease/(Increase) in restricted short term bank		-	(120)	-	(120)
deposits Proceeds from long term borrowings Repayment of long term borrowings		314 8,289 (17,332)	(651) 26,788 (9,758)	314 39,956 (28,596)	(651) 58,609 (16,143)
Net (repayment of)/ proceeds from short-term borrowings Repayment of lease liabilities Dividends paid to equity holders of the Company	7	(4,717) (460) (1,580)	(35,258) (265) (1,633)	(150,264) (683) (17,297)	80,026 (508) (10,439)
Dividends paid to equity holders of the company Dividends paid to non-controlling interests Net cash flows (used in)/from financing activities	, - -	(15,486)	(20,897)	(207) (156,777)	(243) 110,531



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

	Note to	Six month 31 Dece		Twelve month 31 Decer	
	Condensed Report	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		6,385	(72,369)	32,035	(61,913)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial period/year Effect of changes in exchange rate		124,297	174,053	102,198	171,781
on cash and cash equivalents		903	514	(2,648)	(7,670)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period/year		131,585	102,198	131,585	102,198
Represented by: Cash and bank balances		131,922	102,849	131,922	102,849
Less: Restricted short term bank deposits		(337)	(651)	(337)	(651)
Cash and cash equivalents per consolidated statement of cash flows		131,585	102,198	131,585	102,198

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

					Non-cas	h changes		-
	1 January US\$'000	Proceeds from borrowings US\$'000	Principal payments US\$'000	Acquisition arising from business combination US\$'000	Addition during the year US\$'000	Remeasure ment/ Modification of lease liability US\$'000	Foreign exchange movement US\$'000	31 December US\$'000
2023 Borrowings Lease liabilities	540,779 9,370	39,956 -	(178,860) (683)	,	- 1,289	- (217)	(12,472) 10	391,574 9,769
2022 Borrowings Lease liabilities	430,168 6,100	138,635	(16,143 <u>)</u> (508 <u>)</u>	,		- 3,816	(11,881) (38)	540,779 9,370



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

1. Corporate information

Mewah International Inc. (the "Company") is listed on the Singapore Exchange and incorporated and domiciled in the Cayman Islands. These condensed interim financial statements as at and for the six months period and the financial year ended 31 December 2023 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group"). The principal activity of the Company is that of investment holding.

The primary principal activities of the Group are:

- a. manufacturing and selling of vegetable oil products; and
- b. trading of edible oils, fats, dairy, soap, food products and agricultural raw materials.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements for the six months period and the financial year ended 31 December 2023 have been prepared in accordance with the SFRS(I) 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last interim financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2023.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I)s, except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out in Note 2.1.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements are presented in United States Dollar ("US\$") ("presentation currency"), which is the functional currency of the Company.

2.1 New and amended standards adopted by the Group

On 1 January 2023, the Group has adopted the new or amended SFRS(I) and Interpretations of SFRS(I) ("INT SFRS(I)") that are mandatory for application for the current reporting period. Changes to the Group's accounting policies have been made as required, in accordance with the transitional provisions in the respective SFRS(I) and INT SFRS(I).

The adoption of these new or amended SFRS(I) and INT SFRS(I) did not result in substantial changes to the Group's accounting policies and had no material effect on the amounts reported for the current or prior interim periods.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing the condensed interim financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

(i) Valuation of commodities forward contracts

The Group is exposed to fluctuations in the prices of agri-commodities it deals in, including crude palm oil and palm oil products. The Group minimises the risk arising from such fluctuations by entering into commodities forward contracts and futures contracts (Note 9). As the Group has not adopted hedge accounting, the fair value changes on these derivative financial instruments are recognised in the profit or loss when the changes arise. The Group's commodities forward contracts are not traded in an active market and hence their fair values are estimated using a valuation technique as described in Note 9.

(ii) Impairment assessment of the Group's property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment ("PPE") is tested for impairment whenever there are indications that these assets may be impaired. Management performs reviews to determine whether there are any indications of impairment in relation to the PPE held by the Group.

At 31 December 2023, management has identified indications of impairment relating to a manufacturing plant and manufacturing plants in progress of the Group.

The recoverable amounts of the identified PPE are determined based on the value-in-use calculations or fair value less cost to sell. The value-in-use calculations are based on a discounted cash flow model and requires the Group to make an estimate of the expected future cash flows from the continuing use of the PPE. The fair value less cost to sell is determined based on the Group's experience with disposal of assets using level 3 in the fair value hierarchy due to unobserved inputs.

The key assumption used in the value-in-use calculation that were subject to critical accounting estimates were relating to the estimation of the revenue, discount rate, terminal growth rate and operating margin. As the recoverable amount determined by management is less than the net book value of the PPE, the Group has recognised an impairment charge during the financial year amounting to US\$4,005,000.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates (continued)

(iii) Purchase price allocation for acquisition of business

The acquisition is accounted for as a business combination which requires the identifiable assets and liabilities to be recognised at fair value at the date of acquisition, with the excess of the acquisition cost over the identified fair values to be recognised as goodwill.

In assessing the fair valuation of the identifiable assets acquired, management had engaged an external professional firm to perform the fair valuation of the property, plant and equipment acquired. The purchase price allocation is subject to a significant degree of judgement and critical accounting estimates required in the identification and fair valuation of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed.

The amounts recognised are disclosed in Note 15.

3. Segment and revenue information

3.1 Reportable segments

Management has determined the operating segments based on the reports reviewed by the Management Committee ("Mancom") that are used to make strategic decisions, allocate resources, and assess performance. The Mancom is the Group's chief operating decision-maker and comprises the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Operating Officer, the Chief Financial Officer, and the department heads of each business within each segment.

The Mancom considers the business from two segments:

- (i) The bulk segment which sources, manufactures and sells edible oils and specialty fats and oils in bulk and bioenergy products in bulk for a variety of end uses; and
- (ii) The consumer pack segment which manufactures and sells edible oils and bakery fats, dairy related products, soap and rice to consumers in packaged form.

The Group measures and tracks the profitability in terms of operating margin and adjusted earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation ("Adjusted EBITDA").

Operating margin is calculated as revenue, less cost of sales (excluding depreciation), selling and distribution expenses, allowance for/(reversal of) expected credit losses and foreign exchange gains/(losses). Operating margin relating to inter-segment sales are reported under the segment where the final sales to third parties are made.

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated as operating margin add other income, less administrative expenses (excluding depreciation) and other gains/(losses) excluding foreign exchange gains or losses which has been considered in operating margin and also excluding impairment of assets.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

3. Segment and revenue information (continued)

3.1 Reportable segments (continued)

The segment information provided to the Mancom for the reportable segments for the six months period ended 31 December 2023 is as follows:

Group	Bulk US\$'000	Consumer <u>Pack</u> US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Revenue			
Total segment sales	1,520,494	591,901	2,112,395
Inter-segment sales	(118,027)	(6,384)	(124,411)
Revenue from external parties	1,402,467	585,517	1,987,984
·	· · · · · ·	,	
Operating margin	54,965	57,093	112,058
Other income excluding interest income	2,616	1,110	3,726
Interest income	2,038	482	2,520
Administrative expenses, excluding depreciation	(20,033)	(26,738)	(46,771)
Other gains/(losses) (net) excluding foreign exchange	, ,	(==,:==)	(10,111)
gains/(losses) (net), impairment losses on property, plant and			
equipment (net)	1,304	(1,348)	(44)
Adjusted EBITDA	40,890	30,599	71,489
Depreciation	(7,743)	(3,840)	(11,583)
Finance expense	(7,015)	(6,019)	(13,034)
Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment	(2,922)	(862)	(3,784)
Segment results	23,210	19,878	43,088
Segment results	23,210	19,070	45,000
Unallocated Income tax expense			(13,811)
Share of profit of an associate			` 12 [′]
Profit after tax			29,289
			<u>, </u>
Total segment assets	965,923	517,343	1,483,266
•		-	
Unallocated			
Current income tax recoverable			5,468
Investment in associated company			494
Deferred income tax assets			365
Total assets			1,489,593
			, ,
Total assets include:			
Additions to:			
- Property, plant and equipment	35,906	9,102	45,008
r roporty, plant and oquipment	33,333	0,.0=	.0,000
Total segment liabilities	(404,343)	(259,779)	(664,122)
Unallocated		•	
•	(- /- /-		(6,330)
Unallocated	, - , -		(6,330) (32,651)
Unallocated Current income tax liabilities			(6,330) (32,651) (703,103)



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

3. Segment and revenue information (continued)

3.1 Reportable segments (continued)

The segment information provided to the Mancom for the reportable segments for the six months period ended 31 December 2022 was as follows:

Group	Bulk US\$'000	Consumer <u>Pack</u> US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Revenue			
Total segment sales	2,141,866	795,055	2,936,921
Inter-segment sales	(196,248)	(14,722)	(210,970)
Revenue from external parties	1,945,618	780,333	2,725,951
Operating margin	162,177	62,351	224,528
Other income excluding interest income	1,008	836	1,844
Interest income	585	138	723
Administrative expenses, excluding depreciation	(24,583)	(24,253)	(48,836)
Other losses (net) excluding foreign exchange losses (net)			
and impairment losses on property, plant and equipment			
(net)	(298)	(3,599)	(3,897)
Adjusted EBITDA	138,889	35,473	174,362
Depreciation	(8,626)	(4,801)	(13,427)
Finance expense	(7,697)	(5,062)	(12,759)
Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment	(6,631)	(14,077)	(20,708)
Segment results	115,935	11,533	127,468
	•	,	•
Unallocated			
Income tax expense			(25,178)
Share of loss of an associate			(17)
Profit after tax			102,273
Total segment assets	1,131,452	562,407	1,693,859
Unallocated			
Current income tax recoverable			874
Investment in associated company			498
Deferred income tax assets			779
Total assets			1,696,010
Total assets include:			
Additions to:			
 Property, plant and equipment 	25,638	522	26,160
	(======================================	()	/
Total segment liabilities	(582,270)	(289,601)	(871,871)
Unallaceted			
Unallocated			(4.4.000)
Current income tax liabilities			(14,960)
Deferred income tax liabilities			(34,421)
Total liabilities		·	(921,252)



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

3. Segment and revenue information (continued)

3.1 Reportable segments (continued)

The segment information provided to the Mancom for the reportable segments for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 is as follows:

<u>Group</u>	<u>Bulk</u> US\$'000	Consumer <u>Pack</u> US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Revenue	2 162 127	1 252 012	4 444 440
Total segment sales Inter-segment sales	3,162,427 (275,595)	1,252,013 (15,049)	4,414,440 (290,644)
Revenue from external parties	2,886,832	1,236,964	4,123,796
		.,	.,
Operating margin	101,413	99,731	201,144
Other income excluding interest income	4,011	2,526	6,537
Interest income	2,986	656	3,642
Administrative expenses, excluding depreciation	(44,803)	(54,666)	(99,469)
Other gains/(losses) (net) excluding foreign exchange			
gains/(losses) (net), impairment losses on property, plant and	106	40	155
equipment (net) Adjusted EBITDA	106 63,713	49 48,296	155 112,009
Depreciation	(17,014)	(8,775)	(25,789)
Finance expense	(15,355)	(11,967)	(27,322)
Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment	(2,922)	(862)	(3,784)
Segment results	28,422	26,692	55,114
•	•	·	·
Unallocated			
Income tax expense			(16,570)
Share of profit of an associate			28
Profit after tax			38,572
Total segment assets	965,923	517,343	1,483,266
Unallocated			F 460
Current income tax recoverable Investment in associated company			5,468 494
Deferred income tax assets			365
Total assets			1,489,593
i otal accord			1,400,000
Total assets include:			
Additions to:			
- Property, plant and equipment	74,302	11,245	85,547
Total segment liabilities	(404,343)	(259,779)	(664,122)
Unallocated			
Current income tax liabilities			(6,330)
Deferred income tax liabilities			(32,651)
Total liabilities			(703,103)



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

3. Segment and revenue information (continued)

3.1 Reportable segments (continued)

The segment information provided to the Mancom for the reportable segments for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 was as follows:

Group	<u>Bulk</u> US\$'000	Consumer <u>Pack</u> US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Revenue			
Total segment sales	4,412,883	1,438,166	5,851,049
Inter-segment sales	(384,450)	(38,071)	(422,521)
Revenue from external parties	4,028,433	1,400,095	5,428,528
The following former parties	.,020, .00	.,,	0,:20,020
Operating margin	215,943	84,961	300,904
Other income excluding interest income	1,669	2,039	3,708
Interest income	2,113	324	2,437
Administrative expenses, excluding depreciation	(46,327)	(47,651)	(93,978)
Other losses (net) excluding foreign exchange losses (net)		(,== ,	(,,
and impairment losses on property, plant and equipment			
(net)	(374)	(3,587)	(3,961)
Adjusted EBITDA	173,024	36,086	209,110
Depreciation	(17,680)	(9,502)	(27,182)
Finance expense	(11,539)	(7,575)	(19,114)
Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment	(6,631)	(14,077)	(20,708)
Segment results	137,174	4,932	142,106
3	- ,	,	,
Unallocated Income tax expense Share of loss of an associate			(28,989) (54)
Profit after tax			113,063
Total segment assets	1,131,452	562,407	1,693,859
Unallocated Current income tax recoverable Investment in associated company Deferred income tax assets			874 498 779
Total assets			1,696,010
Total assets			1,090,010
Total assets include: Additions to:			
- Property, plant and equipment	48,035	8,001	56,036
Total segment liabilities	(582,270)	(289,601)	(871,871)
Unallocated			
Current income tax liabilities			(14.060)
Deferred income tax liabilities			(14,960) (34,421)
Total liabilities			(921,252)



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

3. Segment and revenue information (continued)

3.2 Disaggregation of revenue

		Group	
Six months ended 31 December 2023	At a point in time US\$'000	Over time US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk Sale of consumer products including edible oils and	1,387,085	-	1,387,085
fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs	568,209	-	568,209
Shipping services* Charter income	-	29,854 2,836	29,854 2,836
Total	1,955,294	32,690	1,987,984
Six months ended 31 December 2022 Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk	1,925,322	_	1,925,322
Sale of consumer products including edible oils and			1,020,022
fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs	725,277		725,277
Shipping services* Charter income	-	71,971 3,381	71,971 3,381
Total	2,650,599	75,352	2,725,951
	At a point	Group	Total
	<u>in time</u>	Over time	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Twelve months ended 31 December 2023 Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk	•	-	<u>Total</u> US\$'000 2,847,473
Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products	in time US\$'000 2,847,473 1,193,859	Over time US\$'000 - 74,880 7,584	US\$'000 2,847,473 1,193,859 74,880 7,584
Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk Sale of consumer products including edible oils and fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs Shipping services*	in time US\$'000 2,847,473	Over time US\$'000 - - 74,880	US\$'000 2,847,473 1,193,859 74,880
Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk Sale of consumer products including edible oils and fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs Shipping services* Charter income Total Twelve months ended 31 December 2022 Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk	in time US\$'000 2,847,473 1,193,859	Over time US\$'000 - 74,880 7,584	US\$'000 2,847,473 1,193,859 74,880 7,584
Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk Sale of consumer products including edible oils and fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs Shipping services* Charter income Total Twelve months ended 31 December 2022 Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk Sale of consumer products including edible oils and fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs Shipping services*	in time US\$'000 2,847,473 1,193,859 - - 4,041,332	Over time US\$'000 - 74,880 7,584 82,464	2,847,473 1,193,859 74,880 7,584 4,123,796 3,995,642 1,294,184 132,110
Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk Sale of consumer products including edible oils and fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs Shipping services* Charter income Total Twelve months ended 31 December 2022 Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk Sale of consumer products including edible oils and fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs	in time US\$'000 2,847,473 1,193,859 - - 4,041,332	Over time US\$'000	2,847,473 1,193,859 74,880 7,584 4,123,796 3,995,642 1,294,184

^{*} Shipping services relate to revenue earned arising from the delivery of products sold to customers.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

4. Financial assets and financial liabilities

Set out below is an overview of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group as at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022:

	Group		Com	pany	
	31	31 31 31		31	
	December 2023 US\$'000	December 2022 US\$'000	December 2023 US\$'000	December 2022 US\$'000	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	23,338	51,368	-	-	
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	(37,401)	(55,047)	-	-	
Financial assets at amortised cost	489,753	683,995	364,819	319,401	
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	(598,263)	(786,666)	(246)	(205)	

5. Profit before taxation

5.1 Other gains/(losses) (net) and other income

	Group			
	Six months ended 31 December			ember
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Impairment losses on property, plant and	(2 = 2 ()	(00 -00)	(0 - 0 ()	(00 700)
equipment (net)	(3,784)	(20,708)	(3,784)	(20,708)
Others - net				
Foreign exchange gains/(losses) – net	1,106	(2,172)	(24,137)	(33,789)
Reversal/(Loss) of allowance on other receivables Gains/(Losses) on disposal of property, plant and	96	(3,637)	251	(3,637)
equipment	1,245	(193)	1,174	(251)
Property, plant and equipment written off	(617)	(53)	(618)	(72)
Impairment losses on goodwill	(765)	-	(765)	-
Reversal of provision for legal claim	89	-	205	-
Others	(92)	(14)	(92)	(1)
	1,062	(6,069)	(23,982)	(37,750)
Other income				
Interest income on bank deposits and others	759	304	1,483	991
Late interest charged on trade receivables	1,761	419	2,159	1,446
	2,520	723	3,642	2,437
Rental income	169	147	319	309
Commission income	1	1	1	1
Insurance claims	2,422	525	3,370	1,493
Other miscellaneous income	1,134	1,171	2,847	1,905
	6,246	2,567	10,179	6,145



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

5. Profit before taxation (continued)

5.2 Related party transactions

In addition to the information disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, the following transactions took place between the Group and related parties at terms agreed between the parties:

	Group			
	Six months ended 31 December			nths ended ember
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Sales of finished goods to related parties	7,637	9,137	14,643	15,713
Purchases of raw materials from related parties	574	899	1,529	1,592
Purchases of plant and equipment from a related party	200	1,209	200	1,821
Gains/(Losses) from derivative financial instruments from related parties	304	(1,384)	187	(17)
Rental received/receivable				
- Associated company	1	1	3	3
- Related party	20	20	44	41
Service fee income received/receivable from an				
associated company	35	37	65	61
Services paid/payable				
- Transportation and forwarding to Associated				
company	1,683	2,293	3,227	3,218
- Packing material to related parties	217	63	359	214
- Consultation fees to related parties	323	512	1,430	1,567

Related parties comprise mainly companies or individuals which are controlled or significantly influenced by the Group's key management personnel and their close family members.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

6. Taxation

The Group calculates the period income tax expense using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings. The major components of income tax expense in the unaudited condensed interim consolidated income statement are:

	Group			
	Six mont	hs ended	Twelve mo	nths ended
	31 Dec	ember	31 December	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Current income tax expense	10,379	16,901	16,193	29,246
Deferred income tax expense/(credit)	3,293	9,504	(219)	1,470
, , ,	13,672	26,405	15,974	30,716
Under/(Over) provision in prior financial years				
- Current income tax expense	30	(460)	383	(546)
- Deferred income tax expense	109	(767)	213	(1,181)
	139	(1,227)	596	(1,727)
Income tax expense	13,811	25,178	16,570	28,989

7. Dividends

	Group and Company Financial Year Ended 31 December		
	2023 2022 US\$'000 US\$'00		
Declared and paid during the financial year:			
Dividends on ordinary shares: - Final exempt one-tier dividend of S\$0.0140 for 2022 (2021: S\$0.0081) per share - Interim exempt one-tier dividend of S\$0.0014 for 2023	15,717	8,806	
(2022: S\$0.0015) per share	1,580	1,633	
<u> </u>	17,297	10,439	
Proposed but not recognised as a liability as at 31 December:			
Final exempt one-tier dividend of S\$0.0061 for 2023 (2022: S\$0.0140) per share	6,940	15,237	



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Net asset value

	Group		Company	
	31 31		31	31
	December	December	December	December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Net asset value per ordinary share	52.23	51.30	24.16	21.23

9. Fair value measurement

The Group classifies financial assets measured at fair value using a fair value hierarchy which reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- (i) quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1);
- (ii) inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices) (Level 2); and
- (iii) inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs) (Level 3).



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

9. Fair value measurement (continued)

	<u>Level 1</u> US\$'000	<u>Level 2</u> US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Group 31 December 2023			
Financial Assets			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12) - Currency forward contracts	_	13,049	13,049
- Commodities forward contracts	-	9,903	9,903
- Futures contracts on commodity exchange	386	-	386
	386	22,952	23,338
Financial Liabilities			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12)		()	(=)
- Currency forward contracts - Commodities forward contracts	-	(7,196) (17,993)	(7,196) (17,993)
- Futures contracts on commodity exchange	(12,212)	(17,000)	(12,212)
	(12,212)	(25,189)	(37,401)
31 December 2022			
Financial Assets			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12) - Currency forward contracts		8,793	8,793
- Commodities forward contracts	-	42,568	42,568
- Futures contracts on commodity exchange	7	-	7
	7	51,361	51,368
Financial Liabilities			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12)			
- Currency forward contracts - Commodities forward contracts	-	(10,605)	(10,605)
- Commodities forward contracts - Futures contracts on commodity exchange	(17,248)	(27,194) -	(27,194) (17,248)
, ,	(17,248)	(37,799)	(55,047)



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

9. Fair value measurement (continued)

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 during the year. The Group's commodities futures contracts are traded in active markets and their fair values reflect quoted prices at the balance sheet date in active markets such as Bursa Malaysia. These instruments are included in Level 1.

The Group's commodities forward contracts are not traded in an active market. Their fair values are estimated by a valuation technique that takes into consideration various sources of indicative market prices at the balance sheet date. The sources of indicative market prices include prices listed on the Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), prices obtained from an international news agency, quotes obtained from brokers and actual contracted prices entered into. The fair values of currency forward contracts are determined using quoted forward exchange rates at the balance sheet date. These instruments are included in Level 2.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

10. Intangible asset

	Group	
	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000
Goodwill arising from acquisition of subsidiaries		
Beginning of financial year	6,000	4,473
Acquisition of a subsidiary	-	1,527
Impairment losses	(765)	-
End of financial year	5,235	6,000

In the current financial year, the Group completed the acquisition of 100% of the issued equity of PT Kencana Inti Perkasa ("PTKIP"), an Indonesian company which owns and operates facilities in palm oil business, from non-related parties, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, PT Agro Perkasa, a company incorporated in Indonesia and Cavenagh Oleo (S) Pte Ltd, a company incorporated in Singapore with total purchase consideration of US\$1,647,000.

In the previous financial year, the Group completed the acquisition of 100% of the issued equity of PT Simpang Kanan Lestarindo ("PTSKL"), an Indonesian company which owns and operates facilities in palm oil business, from non-related parties, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, PT Agro Perkasa, a company incorporated in Indonesia and Cavenagh Oleo (S) Pte Ltd, a company incorporated in Singapore with total purchase consideration of US\$5,731,000.

During the financial year, the Group has finalised the fair values of the identified assets acquired and liabilities assumed for the acquisition of PTSKL and PTKIP.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

10. Intangible asset (continued)

Impairment tests for goodwill

Goodwill arising from business combinations have been allocated to the respective cashgenerating units ("CGUs"). The carrying amount of goodwill allocated to each CGU are as follows:

	Bulk 1	Bulk 2	Consumer Pack	Total
2023	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Goodwill	205	1,527	3,503	5,235
2022 Goodwill	970	1,527	3,503	6,000

The recoverable amount of the CGUs was determined based on its value-in-use. Cash flow projections used in the value-in-use calculations were based on financial budgets approved by management covering a five-year period. The discount rate applied to the cash flow projections and the forecasted growth rates used to extrapolate cash flow projections beyond the five-year period are as follows:

Discount rate (pre-tax) 10.1% to 12.9% Terminal growth rate 5.0%

The terminal growth rate used is consistent with the forecast included in industry reports and did not exceed the long-term average growth rate for the business in which the CGUs operates. The discount rate used was pre-tax and reflected specific risks relevant to the CGUs.

Based on the recoverable amounts determined by management, the Group has recognised an impairment charge during the financial year amounting to US\$765,000.

11. Property, plant and equipment

During the six months period ended 31 December 2023, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$45,008,000 (H2 2022: US\$26,160,000), addition arising from the acquisition of a subsidiary amounting to US\$1,886,000 (H2 2022: US\$Nil) and disposal of property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$4,661,000 (H2 2022: US\$314,000).

During the financial year ended 31 December 2023, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$85,547,000 (FY 2022: US\$56,036,000), addition arising from the acquisition of a subsidiary amounting to US\$6,758,000 (FY 2022: US\$5,222,000) and disposal of property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$4,743,000 (FY 2022: US\$412,000).



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

12. Derivative financial instruments

Currency forward contracts are entered into by the Group to manage exposure to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates.

The Group enters into commodities forward contracts and futures contracts to protect the Group from movements in market prices, primarily in crude palm oil and palm oil products by establishing the price at which the products will be sold or purchased.

(a) Current portion

	Group	
	<u>Fair values</u>	
	Asset	Liability
	US\$'000	US\$'000
31 December 2023		
Currency forward contracts (Note 9)	13,049	(7,196)
Commodities forward contracts (Note 9)	9,903	(17,993)
Futures contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9)	-	(12,212)
Total	22,952	(37,401)
31 December 2022		
Currency forward contracts (Note 9)	8,793	(10,605)
Commodities forward contracts (Note 9)	42,568	(27,194)
Futures contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9)	· -	(17,248)
Total	51,361	(55,047)
Non-support months		

(b) Non-current portion

Non-carrent portion	Gro	Group	
	<u>Fair values</u>		
	Asset US\$'000	Liability US\$'000	
31 December 2023 Futures contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9)	386		
31 December 2022 Futures contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9)	7		



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

13. Borrowings

	Group		
	31 December 31 December		
	2023	2022	
	US\$'000	US\$'000	
Current			
Bank borrowings:			
- Trade financing	249,787	415,156	
- Revolving credit	9,767	1,589	
- Hire purchase	504	498	
- Term loans	28,002	26,016	
	288,060	443,259	
Non-current			
Bank borrowings:			
- Hire purchase	938	1,509	
- Term loans	102,576	96,011	
	103,514	97,520	
Total borrowings	391,574	540,779	

Securities granted

Total borrowings include secured liabilities of US\$126,885,000 (31 December 2022: US\$107,962,000). These borrowings of the Group are secured by certain property, plant and equipment and inventories.

14. Share capital and share premium

	No. of ordin	nary shares Issued	◄ Authorised	- Amount —	
	share capital at	share capital at	share capital at	Share capital at	
	par value of <u>US\$0.001</u> '000	par value of <u>US\$0.001</u> '000	par value of US\$0.001 US\$'000	par value of US\$0.001 US\$'000	Share premium US\$'000
Group and Company 31 December 2023 Beginning and end of financial year, ordinary shares at par value, US\$0.001	30,000,000	1,500,667	30,000	1,501	180,012
, , , ,	30,000,000	1,300,007	30,000	1,301	100,012
31 December 2022 Beginning and end of financial year, ordinary shares at par value, US\$0.001	30,000,000	1,500,667	30,000	1,501	180,012

All issued ordinary shares were fully paid. Fully paid ordinary shares carry one vote per share and carry a right to dividends as and when declared by the Company.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

15. Business combinations

Business combinations under "acquisition method"

(a) PT Kencana Inti Perkasa ("PTKIP")

On 3 April 2023, the Group completed the acquisition of 100% of the issued equity of PTKIP, an Indonesian company which owns and operates facilities in palm oil business, from non-related parties, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, PT Agro Perkasa, a company incorporated in Indonesia and Cavenagh Oleo (S) Pte Ltd, a company incorporated in Singapore with total purchase consideration of US\$1,647,000.

Details of the consideration paid, the assets acquired and liabilities assumed, the noncontrolling interest recognised and the effects on the cash flows of the Group, at the acquisition date, are as follows:

		US\$'000
(i)	Purchase consideration	
	Cash paid	1,647
	Total purchase consideration	1,647
(ii)	Effect on cash flows of the Group	
	Cash consideration paid (as above)	1,647
	Cash outflow on acquisition	1,647
(iii)	Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed	
	Property, plant and equipment (Note 11)	6,758
	Inventories	28
	Other receivables	12
	Total assets	6,798
	Bank borrowings	(2,171)
	Other payables	(2,980)
	Total liabilities	(5,151)
	Total identifiable net assets/ Consideration transferred for the	
	business	1,647



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

15. Business combinations (continued)

Business combinations under "acquisition method" (continued)

- (a) PT Kencana Inti Perkasa ("PTKIP") (continued)
- (iv) Acquisition-related costs

Acquisition-related costs of US\$52,000 are included in "administrative expenses" in the unaudited condensed interim consolidated statement of comprehensive income and in operating cash flows in the unaudited condensed interim consolidated statement of cash flows.

(v) Revenue and profit contribution

The acquired business contributed revenue of US\$19,368,000 and net loss after tax of US\$1,362,000 to the Group from the period from 4 April 2023 to 31 December 2023.

Had PTKIP been acquired from 1 January 2023, the revenue and net loss after tax for the year ended 31 December 2023 would have been US\$19,368,000 and US\$1,653,000 respectively.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

15. Business combinations (continued)

Business combinations under "acquisition method" (continued)

(b) PT Simpang Kanan Lestarindo ("PTSKL")

On 30 September 2022, the Group completed the acquisition of 100% of the issued equity of PTSKL, an Indonesian company which owns and operates facilities in palm oil business, from non-related parties, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, PT Agro Perkasa, a company incorporated in Indonesia and Cavenagh Oleo (S) Pte Ltd, a company incorporated in Singapore with total purchase consideration of US\$5,731,000.

Details of the consideration paid, the assets acquired and liabilities assumed, the noncontrolling interest recognised and the effects on the cash flows of the Group, at the acquisition date, are as follows:

		US\$'000
(i)	Purchase consideration	
	Cash paid	5,731
	Total purchase consideration	5,731
(ii)	Effect on cash flows of the Group	
	Cash paid consideration (as above)	5,731
	Cash outflow on acquisition	5,731
(iii)	Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed	
	Property, plant and equipment (Note 11)	5,222
	Inventories	44
	Total assets	5,266
	Bank borrowings	(1,062)
	Total liabilities	(1,062)
	Total identifiable net assets	4,204
	Add: Goodwill [(Note 10) and Note (iv) below]	1,527
	Consideration transferred for the business	5,731

(iv) Goodwill

The goodwill of US\$1,527,000 arising from the acquisition is attributable to the synergies expected to arise from further consolidation of the Group's position as a global food and agri-business. It is not deductible for tax purposes.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

15. Business combinations (continued)

Business combinations under "acquisition method" (continued)

- (b) PT Simpang Kanan Lestarindo ("PTSKL") (continued)
- (v) Acquisition-related costs

Acquisition-related costs of US\$31,000 are included in "administrative expenses" in the condensed interim consolidated statement of comprehensive income and in operating cash flows in the condensed interim consolidated statement of cash flows.

(vi) Revenue and profit contribution

The acquired business contributed revenue of US\$5,512,000 and net loss after tax of US\$215,000 to the Group from the period from 1 October 2022 to 31 December 2022.

Had PTSKL been acquired from 1 January 2022, the revenue and net loss after tax for the year ended 31 December 2022 would have been US\$19,900,000 and US\$1,566,000 respectively.

16. Commitments

Capital commitments

Capital expenditures contracted for at the balance sheet date but not recognised in the financial statements are as follows:

	Gro	Group		
	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000		
Property, plant and equipment	47,064	56,530		



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 31 December 2023

17. Contingent liabilities

Group

In the previous financial year, one of the wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company (the "Subsidiary") received notices from local land authorities in relation to revised project completion timelines and potential penalties due to delay in their manufacturing plant project. The project was suspended due to an ongoing arbitration with their contractor. Based on the legal advice obtained in previous financial year, the penalties, if any, is dependent on the local land authorities' judgment and decision based on the reasons for extension of the project. As of 31 December 2022, no provisions have been made for the penalties as the outcome was not determinable. In July 2023, the arbitration process was completed. Subsequently, the subsidiary received approval on its construction permits from the local authorities, allowing the resumption of the construction activities. The subsidiary did not receive any further notices from the local authorities regarding potential penalties for the delay in completion of the construction. Based on legal advice, the management assessed that the possibility of the potential penalties is remote.

Company

The Company has issued unsecured corporate guarantees to banks for borrowings to certain subsidiaries. As at 31 December 2023, the borrowings under the guarantees amounted to US\$368,562,000 (31 December 2022: US\$501,084,000). The financial effects of SFRS(I) 9 relating to the financial guarantee contracts issued by the Company are not material to the financial statements of the Company and therefore are not recognised. The management does not expect any loss to arise from the guarantees.

18. Subsequent events

There are no known subsequent events which have led to adjustments to this set of interim financial statements.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

Other Information Required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

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Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

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Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

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Some figures and percentages within the explanations may not exactly match due to rounding off.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

Part I Information Required for Quarterly (Q1, Q2 & Q3), Half-Year and Full Year Announcements

1(a)(i) INCOME STATEMENT

Please refer to Condensed Interim Consolidated Income Statement.

1(a)(ii) STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Please refer to Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income.

1(b)(i) STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Please refer to Consolidated Interim Balance Sheet.

1(b)(ii) GROUP'S BORROWINGS AND DEBT SECURITIES

	Group As at 31 Dec 2023		Group As at 31 Dec 2022		
	Secured US\$'000	Unsecured US\$'000	Secured US\$'000	Unsecured US\$'000	
The amount repayable in one year or less, or on demand	30,944	257,116	22,330	420,929	
The amount repayable after one year	95,941	7,573	85,632	11,888	
	126,885	264,689	107,962	432,817	

Details of collaterals

Certain borrowings are collateralised by certain property, plant and equipment and inventories that are financed by certain banks. The collaterals also include corporate guarantees by the Company.

1(c) STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Please refer to Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

1(d)(i) STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Please refer to Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

1(d)(ii) SHARE CAPITAL

Details of any changes in the company's share capital arising from rights issue, bonus issue, subdivision, consolidation, share buy-backs, exercise of share options or warrants, conversion of other issues of equity securities, issue of shares for cash or as consideration for acquisition or for any other purpose since the end of the previous period reported on. State the number of shares that may be issued on conversion of all the outstanding convertibles, if any, against the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings of the issuer, as at the end of the current financial period reported on and as at the end of the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year. State also the number of shares held as treasury shares and the number of subsidiary holdings, if any, and the percentage of the aggregate number of treasury shares and subsidiary holdings held against the total number of shares outstanding in a class that is listed as at the end of the current financial period reported on and as at the end of the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year.

	No. of ordinary	Share capital
	shares	US\$'000
FY 2023 Issued and fully paid ordinary shares Balance at beginning/end of the financial year	1,500,667,440	1,501
FY 2022 Issued and fully paid ordinary shares Balance at beginning/end of the financial year	1,500,667,440	1,501

1(d)(iii) TO SHOW THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ISSUED SHARES EXCLUDING TREASURY SHARES AS AT THE END OF THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PERIOD AND AS AT THE END OF THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING YEAR

The Company's total number of issued shares is 1,500,667,440 as at 31 Dec 2023 (31 Dec 2022: 1,500,667,440).

The Company did not hold any treasury shares as at 31 Dec 2023 (31 Dec 2022: Nil). There were no unissued shares of the Company or its subsidiaries under option as at 31 Dec 2023 (31 Dec 2022: Nil).

1(d)(iv) A STATEMENT SHOWING ALL SALES, TRANSFERS, DISPOSAL, CANCELLATION AND/OR USE OF TREASURY SHARES AS AT THE END OF THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PERIOD REPORTED ON

Not applicable.

1(d)(v) A STATEMENT SHOWING ALL SALES, TRANSFERS, CANCELLATION AND/OR USE OF SUBSIDIARY HOLDINGS AS AT THE END OF THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PERIOD REPORTED ON

Not applicable.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

2. WHETHER THE FIGURES HAVE BEEN AUDITED OR REVIEWED, AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH WHICH AUDITING STANDARD OR PRACTICE

The financial statements presented have not been audited or reviewed by the Company's independent auditors.

3. WHERE THE FIGURES HAVE BEEN AUDITED OR REVIEWED, THE AUDITORS' REPORT (INCLUDING ANY QUALIFICATIONS OR EMPHASIS OF A MATTER)

Not applicable.

3A. WHERE THE LATEST FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE SUBJECT TO AN ADVERSE OPINION, QUALIFIED OPINION OR DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

(a) Updates on the efforts taken to resolve each outstanding audit issue.

Not applicable.

(b) Confirmation from the Board that the impact of all outstanding audit issues on the financial statements have been adequately disclosed.

Not applicable.

4. WHETHER THE SAME ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION AS IN THE ISSUER'S MOST RECENTLY AUDITED ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN APPLIED

The Group has adopted the same accounting policies and methods of computation in the financial statements for the current period compared to the Group's most recently audited financial statements for the year ended 31 Dec 2022 except for the new or amended SFRS(I) that are mandatory for application for the financial year beginning on or after 1 Jan 2023. Changes to the Group's accounting policies have been made as required. The adoption of these new or amended SFRS(I) did not result in substantial changes to the Group's accounting policies and had no material effect on the amounts reported for the current or prior financial years.

5. IF THERE ARE ANY CHANGES IN THE ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION, INCLUDING ANY REQUIRED BY AN ACCOUNTING STANDARD, WHAT HAS CHANGED, AS WELL AS THE REASONS FOR, AND THE EFFECT OF, THE CHANGE

Except as disclosed under paragraph 4, there was no change to the accounting policies and method of computation in the financial statements.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

- 6. EARNINGS PER ORDINARY SHARE OF THE GROUP FOR THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PERIOD REPORTED ON AND THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING FINANCIAL YEAR, AFTER DEDUCTING ANY PROVISION FOR PREFERENCE DIVIDENDS:-
- (a) Based on the weighted average number of ordinary shares on issue; and
- (b) On a fully diluted basis (detailing any adjustments made to the earnings)

	Group TWELVE MONTHS ENDED		
	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022	
Basic and diluted based on weighted average number of shares (US cents per share)	2.70	7.57	
Weighted average number of shares applicable to basic and diluted earnings per share ('000)	1,500,667	1,500,667	

- 7. NET ASSET VALUE (FOR THE ISSUER AND GROUP) PER ORDINARY SHARE BASED ON THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ISSUED SHARES EXCLUDING TREASURY SHARES OF THE ISSUER AT THE END OF THE:-
- (a) current financial period reported on; and
- (b) immediately preceding financial year

	Group As at		Company As at	
	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
Net asset value per ordinary share based on issued share capital as at end of the period (US cents per share)	52.23	51.30	24.16	21.23

- 8. A REVIEW OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE GROUP, TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY FOR A REASONABLE UNDERSTANDING OF THE GROUP'S BUSINESS. IT MUST INCLUDE A DISCUSSION OF THE FOLLOWING:-
- (a) any significant factors that affected the turnover, costs, and earnings of the group for the current financial period reported on, including (where applicable) seasonal or cyclical factors; and
- (b) any material factors that affected the cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the group during the current financial period reported on.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

8.1 Income statement

The Group's business consists of two segments, namely Bulk segment and Consumer Pack segment.

The Bulk segment produces and sells vegetable-based edible oil and fat products in bulk form primarily to distributors and factories involved in the production of confectionery, bakery products and other food items. Additionally, the Group also produces bioenergy products as part of its bulk products offerings.

The Consumer Pack segment produces vegetable-based edible oil and fat products, in consumer pack form and sell under own brands and under the brands of third parties, primarily to importers and distributors at destination markets. The specialty fats and confectionary oils are sold primarily to distributors, and factories involved in the production of confectionery, bakery products and other food items. Besides edible oil and fat products, the Group also sells dairy, soap and rice products in consumer pack form under its own brands.

The following table summarises the segmental sales volume, sales revenue and operating margin ("OM"):

,	Total		Bulk			Consumer Pack			
	FY 2023	FY 2022	Change	FY 2023	FY 2022	Change	FY 2023	FY 2022	Change
Sales volume (MT'000)	4,334.6	4,293.0	1.0%	3,155.7	3,124.2	1.0%	1,178.9	1,168.8	0.9%
Revenue (US\$'million)	4,123.8	5,428.5	-24.0%	2,886.8	4,028.4	-28.3%	1,237.0	1,400.1	-11.7%
Average selling prices (US\$)	951.4	1,264.5	-24.8%	914.8	1,289.4	-29.1%	1,049.3	1,197.9	-12.4%
OM (US\$'million)	201.1	300.9	-33.2%	101.4	215.9	-53.0%	99.7	85.0	17.3%
OM per MT (US\$)	46.4	70.1	-33.8%	32.1	69.1	-53.5%	84.6	72.7	16.4%

Operating margin relating to inter-segment sales is reported under the segment where the final sales to third parties are made.

For FY 2023, the Group achieved a higher volume and decent operational performance despite the challenging conditions arising from factors such as persistent inflation, elevated interest rates, heightened geopolitical risks and global supply chain disruptions etc. Notably, palm oil prices exhibited a moderate trajectory compared to last year influenced by factors such as ample supplies of competing vegetable oils and the reopening of the Black Sea route. For the full year, the average CPO prices stood at RM3,842/tonne compared to RM5,137/tonne for last year. The prices experienced a high of RM4,343/tonne in March 2023, dipped to their lowest at RM3,298/tonne by May 2023, and subsequently settled at RM3,623/tonne at the year's close. The fluctuation in CPO prices during this period were influenced by multifaceted factors including demand-supply dynamics, weather patterns, inflation expectations and prices of competing vegetable oils.

In FY 2023, the Group achieved 1.0% increase in total volumes, reaching 4,334,600 MT. However, the full year revenue declined by 24.0% primarily attributable to the prevailing lower selling prices. The Group's net profit attributable to equity holders moderated to US\$40.6 million for the full year, contracting by 64.3% from the historically highest profit reported in the previous year. Bulk segment saw 1.0% increase in sales volume for FY 2023. Nevertheless, operating margins contracted by 53.0% y-o-y, primarily influenced by the high base effect from the previous year. Conversely, Consumer Pack segment continued its strong operational performance. Its operating margin for FY 2023 improved by 17.3% compared to the previous year.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

8.1.1 Sales volume

For the full year ended 31 Dec 2023 ("FY 2023"), the Group's sales volume of 4,334,600 MT was 1.0% higher than the prior year ("FY 2022"). Bulk Segment recorded an increase of 1.0% to 3,155,700 MT and Consumer Pack segment recorded an increase of 0.9% to 1,178,900 MT. Bulk and Consumer Pack segments contributed 72.8% and 27.2% of total sales volume respectively (FY 2022: 72.8% and 27.2% respectively).

8.1.2 Revenue and Cost of sales

For FY 2023, revenue decreased 24.0% to US\$4,123.8 million due to 24.8% lower average selling prices while partially offset by 1.0% higher sales volume. Bulk segment recorded a decrease of 28.3% in revenue due to 29.1% lower average selling prices while partially offset by 1.0% higher sales volume. Consumer Pack segment recorded a decrease of 11.7% in revenue due to 12.4% lower average selling prices while partially offset by 0.9% higher sales volume. Bulk and Consumer Pack segments contributed 70.0% and 30.0% of total revenue respectively (FY 2022: 74.2% and 25.8% respectively). Correspondingly, cost of sales, mainly consisting of cost of inventories decreased 23.6% to US\$3,864.7 million, in line with the decrease in revenue.

8.1.3 Gross profit

For FY 2023, a decrease of US\$1,304.7 million in revenue and a lower decrease of US\$1,190.9 million in cost of sales resulted in gross profit decreasing by US\$113.8 million to US\$259.1 million.

The Group reviews the performance at operating margin level as explained under section 8.1.4.

8.1.4 Operating margin

For FY 2023, operating margin decreased 33.2% to US\$201.1 million on the back of lower operating margin ("OM") of US\$46.4 per MT compared to US\$70.1 in FY 2022 while partially offset by 1.0% higher sales volume. For Bulk segment, operating margin decreased 53.0% to US\$101.4 million due to lower OM of US\$32.1 per MT compared to US\$69.1 in FY 2022 while partially offset by 1.0% higher sales volume. For Consumer Pack segment, operating margin increased 17.3% to US\$99.7 million on the back of higher OM of US\$84.6 per MT compared to US\$72.7 in FY 2022 and 0.9% higher sales volume. The segments contributed 50.4% and 49.6% of total OM respectively (FY 2022: 71.8% and 28.2% respectively).

8.1.5 Other income

For FY 2023, other income of US\$10.2 million (FY 2022: US\$6.1 million) included interest income of US\$3.6 million (FY 2022: US\$2.4 million) and insurance claims of US\$3.4 million (FY 2022: US\$1.5 million).

Interest income depends upon the credit terms of the sales and interest recovery for any delayed payments by customers.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

8.1.6 Other gains/(losses) (net)

	Group			
	Twelve mo	onths ended 31	December	
	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %	
Impairment losses on property, plant and				
equipment (net)	(3,784)	(20,708)	-81.7	
Others - net				
Foreign exchange losses - net	(24,137)	(33,789)	-28.6	
Reversal/(Loss) of allowance on other receivables	251	(3,637)	n.m.	
Gains/(Losses) on disposal of property, plant and		, ,		
equipment	1,174	(251)	n.m.	
Property, plant and equipment written off	(618)	(72)	758.3	
Impairment losses on goodwill	(765)	` <u>-</u>	n.m.	
Reversal of provision for legal claim	205	-	n.m.	
Others	(92)	(1)	9,100.0	
	(23,982)	(37,750)	-36.5	

n.m. - not meaningful

Foreign exchange losses or gains arise in the entities of the Group when transactions are denominated in currencies other than the entities' functional currencies. Variance is explained by changes in the exchange rates from the dates of transactions to the dates of settlements or the financial reporting date. The Group uses currency forward contracts primarily to hedge against the foreign exchange fluctuation risk resulting from commodities forward contracts. The foreign exchange losses or gains are better read together with gross profit.

For FY 2023, impairment losses on property, plant and equipment (net) amounting to US\$3.8 million arose mainly from certain assets where the discounted future cash flows of the cash generating unit is below its carrying amount.

8.1.7 (Provision)/Reversal of expected credit losses

The Group has identified specific trade receivables that are credit impaired and recognised a loss allowance at amount equal to lifetime expected credit loss in respect of these receivables. For the remaining trade receivables, they are grouped based on similar risk characteristics and days past due to determine the expected credit loss rate to be applied. In calculating the expected credit loss rates, the Group considers historical loss rates and adjusts to reflect current and forward-looking macroeconomic factors affecting the ability of the customers to settle the receivables. Where recoveries are made, the provision shall reverse in profit or loss.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

8.1.8 Selling and distribution expenses

	Group Twelve months ended 31 December			
	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %	
Freight	(2,591)	(2,656)	-2.4	
Storage, handling and forwarding	(36,310)	(36,069)	0.7	
Export duties	(8,652)	(19,599)	-55.9	
Other selling and distribution expenses	(2,703)	(2,136)	26.5	
Total	(50,256)	(60,460)	-16.9	

The selling and distribution expenses decreased US\$10.2 million mainly due to lower sales volume on products subjected to export duty. The selling and distribution expenses are generally passed-on to customers through the selling prices. The amounts may vary from period to period depending on the sale-terms with the customers.

8.1.9 Administrative expenses

For FY 2023, administrative expenses increased 5.5% to US\$106.0 million from US\$100.5 million in prior year mainly due to increase in manpower cost.

8.1.10 Finance expenses

For FY 2023, finance expenses increased 42.9% to US\$27.3 million from US\$19.1 million in prior year despite decrease in bank borrowings. The increase in finance expenses was primarily due to higher interest rates on US dollar bank borrowings, impacted by the US Federal Reserve's hike in interest rates since 2022 and continuing with upward interest rates adjustment until July 2023. This has resulted in higher borrowing costs, outweighing the effects of reduced bank borrowings.

8.1.11 Profit before tax

For FY 2023, the profit before tax decreased US\$86.9 million from US\$142.1 million for FY 2022 to US\$55.1 million for the current year mainly due to decrease in operating margin of US\$99.8 million, increase in finance expenses of US\$8.2 million, impairment losses on goodwill of US\$0.8 million and increase in other operating expenses of US\$2.9 million, partially offset by decrease in impairment losses on property, plant and equipment of US\$16.9 million, decrease in impairment losses on other receivables of US\$3.9 million and increase in other income of US\$4.0 million,

8.1.12 Income tax expense

For FY 2023, income tax expense decreased to US\$16.6 million compared to US\$29.0 million in prior year due to change in the mix of results of our subsidiaries in the various jurisdictions and the differences in taxable profits and accounting profits.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

8.1.13 Profit after tax

For FY 2023, the Group reported a profit after tax of US\$38.6 million compared to US\$113.1 million for FY 2022. Profit after tax attributable to equity holders of the Company was US\$40.6 million compared to US\$113.6 million for FY 2022.

8.2 Balance Sheet

8.2.1 Inventories

On 31 Dec 2023, the inventories of US\$436.0 million were lower by US\$28.4 million representing inventories days of 42 days (31 Dec 2022: US\$464.4 million and 34 days respectively). The increase in inventory days was primarily attributed to an increase in the volume of vegetable oil inventory, driven by concern of tightness of vegetable oils and uncertain weather conditions.

8.2.2 Trade receivables

On 31 Dec 2023, the trade receivables of US\$304.4 million were lower by US\$195.4 million representing trade receivables of 27 days (31 Dec 2022: US\$499.7 million and 34 days respectively). The decrease in trade receivables was due to lower average selling prices and improved receivable turnover days.

8.2.3 Other receivables

Group

On 31 Dec 2023, other receivables of US\$97.4 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$129.0 million) included US\$9.3 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$5.7 million) relating to refundable Goods Service Tax (GST), US\$35.2 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$58.6 million) paid to Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Clearing Bhd ("Bursa") for commodity trading initial and variation margin payment, US\$5.6 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$15.1 million) for advance payments for capital expenditure, US\$19.1 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$20.9 million) for advance payment for the purchase of raw materials and US\$8.4 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$11.9 million) relating to cooking oil subsidy receivable from statutory authority.

Company

On 31 Dec 2023, other receivables of US\$364.7 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$318.6 million) relates mainly to amounts receivable from subsidiaries.

8.2.4 Current income tax recoverable/liabilities and deferred income tax assets/liabilities

On 31 Dec 2023, the Group had net current and deferred income tax liabilities of US\$33.1 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$47.7 million) mainly due to timing of current income tax payments made by subsidiaries and temporary differences between the carrying amount of an asset or liability in the balance sheet and its tax base.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

8.2.5 Derivative financial instruments

On 31 Dec 2023, the Group had net derivative financial instruments liabilities of US\$14.1 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$3.7 million). The amount represents net payables arising from the fair value changes of derivative financial instruments from the date of the contract to the financial reporting date.

8.2.6 Cash and bank balances

Cash and bank balances increased from US\$102.8 million on 31 Dec 2022 to US\$131.9 million on 31 Dec 2023 as explained in Note 8.3 below.

8.2.7 Property, plant and equipment

On 31 Dec 2023, property, plant and equipment increased US\$44.4 million to US\$485.0 million. The increase was mainly due to acquisition of property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$85.5 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$56.0 million) and addition arising from the acquisition of subsidiaries amounting to US\$6.8 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$5.2 million). The increase was partially offset by depreciation of US\$25.8 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$27.2 million), disposal of property, plant and equipment of US\$4.7 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$0.4 million), impairment of US\$3.8 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$20.7 million) and foreign exchange translation losses of US\$13.7 million (31 Dec 2022: US\$24.0 million).

8.2.8 Trade payables

On 31 Dec 2023, the trade payables of US\$114.4 million were lower by US\$37.1 million representing trade payables of 11 days (31 Dec 2022: US\$151.5 million and 11 days respectively). The decrease in trade payable was mainly due to lower average purchase price during the year.

8.2.9 Cycle time

On 31 Dec 2023, the Group achieved cycle time (Inventories days add trade receivables days less trade payables days) of 58 days due to higher inventories days (31 Dec 2022: 57 days).

8.2.10 Other payables

On 31 Dec 2023, other payables decreased US\$6.5 million to US\$89.0 million compared to US\$95.5 million on 31 Dec 2022 mainly due to payment of provision for legal claims.

8.2.11 Contract liabilities

On 31 Dec 2023, contract liabilities increased US\$2.3 million to US\$22.0 million compared to US\$19.7 million on 31 Dec 2022 mainly due to increase in advances received from customers.

8.2.12 Borrowings

On 31 Dec 2023, Group borrowings were US\$391.6 million giving debt to equity ratio of 0.50 (31 Dec 2022: US\$540.8 million and 0.70 respectively). Excluding cash and cash equivalents, net debt was US\$259.7 million, giving net debt to equity ratio of 0.33 (31 Dec 2022: US\$437.9 million and 0.57 respectively). The decrease in borrowings was majorly due to decrease in working capital requirements arising from lower average commodity prices and as part of overall liquidity planning.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

8.2.13 Current ratio

On 31 Dec 2023, the Group's current ratio of 1.79, compared to 1.60 in the preceding financial year, signifies that the Group has strengthened its liquidity position.

8.3 Consolidated statement of cash flows

FY 2023

The Group generated US\$108.6 million in operating cashflows before working capital changes and US\$206.2 million from changes in working capital, resulting in a total of US\$314.8 million in cashflows from operations. The Group utilised US\$53.2 million for net interest and income tax, resulting in net cash flows of US\$261.6 million generated from operating activities. Additionally, US\$72.8 million was used for investing activities and US\$156.8 million was used for financing activities respectively. After adjusting for effect of changes in exchange rate, cash and cash equivalents decreased by US\$29.4 million to US\$131.6 million.

9. WHERE A FORECAST, OR A PROSPECT STATEMENT, HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY DISCLOSED TO SHAREHOLDERS, ANY VARIANCE BETWEEN IT AND THE ACTUAL RESULTS

No forecast or no prospect statement was previously disclosed to shareholders.

10. A COMMENTARY AT THE DATE OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SIGNIFICANT TRENDS AND COMPETITIVE CONDITIONS OF THE INDUSTRY IN WHICH THE GROUP OPERATES AND ANY KNOWN FACTORS OR EVENTS THAT MAY AFFECT THE GROUP IN THE NEXT REPORTING PERIOD AND THE NEXT 12 MONTHS

Amid a global economic slowdown, the palm oil industry is proactively navigating challenges by emphasizing sustainability and growth. Malaysia and Indonesia are intensifying efforts to elevate environmental standards and to support smallholders. Indonesia's B35 biodiesel mandate is positioned to bolster domestic palm oil utilisation for energy purpose. This strategic initiative coincides with sustained long-term demand from key markets such as China, India and others globally, underpinning the inherent resilience of the palm oil industry. Our steadfast commitment to prudent capital management, cost efficiencies and cash discipline has significantly enhanced our financial standing in the aftermath of the COVID-19 pandemic. Building resilience has never been more important than ever before. For the Group, our large-scale integrated manufacturing facilities in Malaysia, expanding footprints in Indonesia, established brands, extensive global supply chain network and robust balance sheet position us favorably to execute our strategies effectively amidst these era of known unknowns



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

11. DIVIDEND

(a) Whether an interim (final) ordinary dividend has been declared (recommended) for the current financial period reported on?

Yes.

- (b) Amount per share for current and previous corresponding period
- (i) Current Financial Period Reported On

	Proposed Final	Interim	Total
Name of dividend	Exempt one-tier	Exempt on-tier	
	dividends	dividends	
Dividend type	Cash	Cash	Cash
Dividend amount per share	0.61	0.14	0.75
(Singapore cent per share)			

(ii) Corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year

	Proposed Final	Interim	Total
Name of dividend	Exempt one-tier	Exempt on-tier	
	dividends	dividends	
Dividend type	Cash	Cash	Cash
Dividend amount per share	1.40	0.15	1.55
(Singapore cent per share)			

(c) Whether the dividend is before tax, net of tax or tax exempt. If before tax or net of tax, state the tax rate and the country where the dividend is derived. (If the dividend is not taxable in the hands of shareholders, this must be stated)

Dividend is tax exempt and declared in Singapore.

(d) Date Payable

16 May 2024

(e) Books Closure Date

7 May 2024

12. IF NO DIVIDEND HAS BEEN DECLARED OR RECOMMENDED, A STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT

Not applicable.



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13. IF THE GROUP HAS OBTAINED A GENERAL MANDATE FROM SHAREHOLDERS FOR IPTS, THE AGGREGATE VALUE OF SUCH TRANSACTIONS AS REQUIRED UNDER RULE 920(1)(A)(II). IF NO IPT MANDATE HAS BEEN OBTAINED, A STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT

Name of Interested Person	Aggregate value of all IPT during the period under review (excluding transactions less than SGD100,000 and transactions conducted under shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920) FY 2023 US\$'000	Aggregate value of all IPT conducted under shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920 (excluding transactions less than SGD100,000) FY 2023 US\$'000
Prelude Gateway Sdn. Bhd.	143	3,227
Ecolex Sdn. Bhd.	26	16,423
Containers Printers Pte Ltd	200	386
Nature International Pte Ltd	3	NIL
Mr Cheo Seng Jin	840	NIL
Mr Cheo Tiong Choon	1,126	NIL
Futura Ingredients Singapore Pte Ltd	46	NIL
PT Mas Makmur	15	NIL



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

14. NEGATIVE CONFIRMATION PURSUANT TO RULE 705(5)

Not applicable.

15. CONFIRMATION THAT THE ISSUER HAS PROCURED UNDERTAKINGS FROM ALL ITS DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS (IN THE FORMAT SET OUT IN APPENDIX 7.7) UNDER RULE 720(1) OF THE MAINBOARD RULES

The Company has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7 of the Mainboard Rules) under Rule 720(1) of the Mainboard Rules.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

Part II Additional Information Required for Full Year Announcement

16. SEGMENTED REVENUE AND RESULTS FOR BUSINESS OR GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS (OF THE GROUP) IN THE FORM PRESENTED IN THE ISSUER'S MOST RECENTLY AUDITED ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, WITH COMPARATIVE INFORMATION FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING YEAR

Please refer to Note 3 in Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements.

17. IN THE REVIEW OF PERFORMANCE, THE FACTORS LEADING TO ANY MATERIAL CHANGES IN CONTRIBUTIONS TO TURNOVER AND EARNINGS BY THE BUSINESS OR GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS

Not applicable, except as mentioned in Note 8.

18. BREAKDOWN OF SALES

	2023 US\$'000	2022 US\$'000	Change %
(a) Sales reported for first half year	2,135,812	2,702,577	-21.0
(b) Operating profit after tax before deducting minority interests reported for first half year	10,159	14,188	-28.4
(c) Sales reported for second half year	1,987,984	2,725,951	-27.1
(d) Operating profit after tax before deducting minority interests reported for second half year	30,422	99,456	-69.4

Note: Operating profit after tax is profit after tax.

19. BREAKDOWN OF THE TOTAL ANNUAL DIVIDENDS (IN THOUSAND DOLLAR VALUE) FOR THE ISSUER'S LATEST FULL YEAR AND ITS PREVIOUS FULL YEAR

Please refer to Note 7 in Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The Full Year Ended 31 December 2023

20. DISCLOSURE OF PERSON OCCUPYING A MANAGERIAL POSITION IN THE ISSUER OR ANY OF ITS PRINCIPAL SUBSIDIARIES WHO IS A RELATIVE OF A DIRECTOR OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OR SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDER OF THE ISSUER PURSUANT TO RULE 704(13) IN THE FORMAT BELOW. IF THERE ARE NO SUCH PERSONS, THE ISSUER MUST MAKE AN APPROPRIATE NEGATIVE STATEMENT

Name	Age	Family relationship with any director and/or substantial shareholder	Current position And duties, and the year the position was held	Details of changes in duties and position held, if any, during the year
Ms Cheo Chong Cher	76	Sister of Dr Cheo Tong Choon	Senior Manager, Controller Department since 1981	Not applicable
Ms Cheo Sor Cheng Angeline	64	Sister of Dr Cheo Tong Choon	Manager, Controller Department since 1999	Not applicable
Ms Cheo Su Ching	72	Sister of Dr Cheo Tong Choon	Manager, Controller Department since 2008	Not applicable
Mr Cheo Jian Jia	38	Son of Dr Cheo Tong Choon; Brother of Ms Michelle Cheo Hui Ning and Ms Bianca Cheo Hui Hsin	Vice President,	Not applicable

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

MICHELLE CHEO HUI NING Deputy Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director 29 February 2024